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Данное пособие является неотъемлемой частью учебно-методического комплекта по английскому языку для 11 класса серии «Rainbow English» авторов О. В. Афанасьевой, И. В. Михеевой, К. М. Барановой. В него включены упражнения для дополнительной отработки лексического и грамматического материала учебника.

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# Steps To Your Career

## I Grammar Section

1 Write which of the things from the box below you usually do yourself and which ones other people do for you (in this case use the structure *to have something done*).

to cook food	to plant flowers
to iron linen	to buy food
to clean windows	to feed (my) pets
to do gardening	to vacuum the floors
to wash up	to wash (my) bike
to mend clothes	to take clothes to the cleaner's

1. I usually cook food myself./I usually have food cooked for me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2** Use the words from the box to complete the sentences.

either, neither, any, none, no one

1. Either of the two sets of keys is no good.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ of us can be there tomorrow. Ben is ill and I can't drive a car.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ of the children can attend these courses. They are free of charge.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ can deceive George. He sees through everybody.
5. Have you got \_\_\_\_\_ milk in the fridge? No, I have \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I'm sure that \_\_\_\_\_ of the answers is right, they are both wrong.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ has ever carried out such research.
8. I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ of the two cakes. They are not tasty.
9. Thank you. \_\_\_\_\_ of the pillows will do. They all are soft enough.
10. Alas, \_\_\_\_\_ of you two can help me. I must take the decision myself.

**3** Write questions to the underlined parts of the sentences.

1. The match lasted for nearly three hours. How long did the match last?

2. The British Channel separates Great Britain from the Continent.

3. I have never seen such a set of tools.

4. Robert and Ruth got acquainted in Rome.

5. Students often borrow money from banks to pay for their tuition.

6. Last month Richard applied for a job.

7. He'll visit this firm twice a week.

8. Now it's Victor's turn to do the room.

9. There is nobody to deal with in the department.

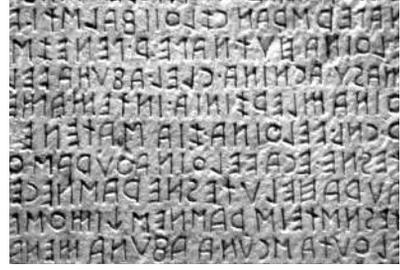
10. Jenny practises for the concert four times a week.

**4** Read the text and write eight questions on it. Use a dictionary if necessary.

### The Etruscans

The Etruscans were a people whose origins are unknown. Their language is now extinct, although more than 9,000 inscriptions still exist. The Etruscans lived in the north-west of Italy. Their land, Etruria, also included the islands Elba and Corsica. As traders, they explored southern European and Mediterranean regions. Much of what is known about these

people comes from their tombs. Judging from these burial places, their rulers were wealthy and educated. Bronze, iron, and gold decorations show that their artisans were highly skilled. Etruscan gold artifacts were highly prized in other countries. The period between the 6th and 5th centuries BC marked the height of Etruscan civilization. In some ways, the Etruscans were ahead of other civilizations.



1. General question: Is the Etruscan language now extinct?
2. Alternative question: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Disjunctive question: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Question to the subject: \_\_\_\_\_
5. Special questions:
  - a) What \_\_\_\_\_
  - b) Whose \_\_\_\_\_
  - c) Where \_\_\_\_\_
  - d) How many \_\_\_\_\_

**5** Write six questions on the text below.

### **Atlantic College**

Last week I went to visit Atlantic College. It is an excellent educational institution in Wales. Unusually, it gives young people much needed experience of life outside the classroom. It also gives them an opportunity to study for their exams. The students, aged between 16 and 18, come from all over the world. They usually spend the morning studying, in the afternoon they go out and do a really useful activity. They can help on the farm, look after people with learning difficulties, or check for pollution in rivers.

1. When did I (you) go to visit Atlantic College?
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**6** Write in *a, the* or *zero article* to complete the sentences.

1. Language comes so naturally to us that it is easy to forget what a strange and miraculous gift it is.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ man is born free.
3. “What’s in \_\_\_\_\_ name?” asks Juliet. “That which we call \_\_\_\_\_ rose by any other name would smell as sweet.”
4. All over \_\_\_\_\_ world \_\_\_\_\_ situation is \_\_\_\_\_ same.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ children begin to learn \_\_\_\_\_ words before their first birthday.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ rules of some sports are very complicated.
7. In \_\_\_\_\_ game known as *Broken Telephone* \_\_\_\_\_ child whispers \_\_\_\_\_ phrase into \_\_\_\_\_ ear of a second child, who whispers it into \_\_\_\_\_ ear of a third child, and so on.
8. When you study \_\_\_\_\_ painting, first look at \_\_\_\_\_ total picture.
9. You can often find \_\_\_\_\_ meaning of \_\_\_\_\_ new word in \_\_\_\_\_ context.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ group of \_\_\_\_\_ Japanese tourists visited \_\_\_\_\_ United States.
11. Whenever you study \_\_\_\_\_ history, you need \_\_\_\_\_ facts about \_\_\_\_\_ past.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ vegetarians do not eat \_\_\_\_\_ meat.

**7** Revise the system of grammar tenses in English. Use *present simple* or *present progressive* to complete the sentences.

1. It (cost) costs £ 5 a year to join the Stamp Collectors’ Club.
2. Jane is sure her friends (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ in Moscow on Friday.

3. It's 6 a.m. We (start) \_\_\_\_\_ our morning programme.
4. The guy (not, understand) \_\_\_\_\_ what exactly you (tell) \_\_\_\_\_ him.
5. A luminescent raincoat has been recently invented. It (glow) \_\_\_\_\_ in the rain.
6. Like his father Jack (love) \_\_\_\_\_ painting. He (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a talented artist and (work) \_\_\_\_\_ at his own self-portrait.
7. What \_\_\_\_\_ the future (hold) \_\_\_\_\_ for us?
8. "Harry, where (be) \_\_\_\_\_ you? What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do), dear?"
9. Jacob (think) \_\_\_\_\_ that you should consult a doctor.
10. Alice White has changed her job: now she (work) \_\_\_\_\_ as a cook in a top London hotel.
11. If someone (ask) \_\_\_\_\_ you about John, tell them you (not, know) \_\_\_\_\_ him.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) me, Walter?  
— No, though I (listen) \_\_\_\_\_ to you.

**8** Revise the system of grammar tenses in English. Use *present indefinite* or *future indefinite* to complete the sentences.

1. If Joseph (hurry) hurries, he (not, miss) \_\_\_\_\_ the 8 o'clock bus.
2. You can leave a note for him on the table. He (see) \_\_\_\_\_ it when he (return) \_\_\_\_\_.
3. I am not sure that Alice (be) \_\_\_\_\_ here on time.
4. If Bob (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ some apples I (make) \_\_\_\_\_ your favourite pie.

5. I can't give you my answer now. I (phone) \_\_\_\_\_ you in the evening after Boris (inform) \_\_\_\_\_ me of his decision.
6. If Clark (not change) \_\_\_\_\_ his behaviour, he (lose) \_\_\_\_\_ his job.
7. I don't know when the money (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_, but of course it (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ before you (leave) \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Promise that you (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to bed after the sun (set) \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Unless he (tell) \_\_\_\_\_ me the truth, he (not, be) \_\_\_\_\_ able to join the group.
10. Andrew (doubt) \_\_\_\_\_ if he (agree) \_\_\_\_\_ to accept your invitation.
11. I (promise) \_\_\_\_\_ I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ more punctual next time.
12. Rebecca (not recover) \_\_\_\_\_ soon unless she (take) \_\_\_\_\_ the prescribed medicine regularly.

**9** Revise the system of grammar tenses in English. Use *past simple* or *past progressive* to complete the sentences.

1. While Ann (cook) was cooking her favourite pudding I (enjoy) \_\_\_\_\_ my second cup of tea.
2. On Sunday, August 20, 1911, the thief (come) \_\_\_\_\_ to the museum and (hide) \_\_\_\_\_ in the building.
3. When Jane (enter) \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom she (see) \_\_\_\_\_ Alex who (write) \_\_\_\_\_ something on the blackboard.

4. Neither Pete nor his brother (follow) \_\_\_\_\_ their parents' footsteps.

5. Walter (speak) \_\_\_\_\_ for half an hour non-stop.

6. When we (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ in London — and that (be) \_\_\_\_\_ two years ago — Robert's cousins (look) \_\_\_\_\_ for some kind of job.

7. The boat (strike) \_\_\_\_\_ an obstacle under the water but it (not stop) \_\_\_\_\_ because it (move) \_\_\_\_\_ too fast at that time.

8. I (not hear) \_\_\_\_\_ what Jane (tell) \_\_\_\_\_ because the people in the hall (talk) \_\_\_\_\_ very loudly.

9. Brian (sit) \_\_\_\_\_ on the bench for a quarter of an hour and then (continue) \_\_\_\_\_ his walk.

10. It was broad afternoon. Charles (sit) \_\_\_\_\_ on a bench in the park. He (read) \_\_\_\_\_ a magazine. Suddenly an elderly man (come) \_\_\_\_\_ up to him.

11. I (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ Jill in the morning. She (wear) \_\_\_\_\_ a new coat.

12. Jacob (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ through the park when we met.

**10** Revise the system of grammar tenses in English. Use *past simple* or *present perfect* to complete the sentences.

1. Jane (sit) sat under the tree for some time, then she (stand) \_\_\_\_\_ up and (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the gates of the garden.

2. When \_\_\_\_\_ you (lend) \_\_\_\_\_ the money to John?

3. Where \_\_\_\_\_ you (put) \_\_\_\_\_ the money? I can't find it.
4. Rose (lose) \_\_\_\_\_ the keys and can't open the door.
5. — \_\_\_\_\_ you (hear) \_\_\_\_\_ from Lucy lately?  
— Yes, I (get) \_\_\_\_\_ a call from her last night.
6. How's aunt Polly doing? I (not, see) \_\_\_\_\_ her for ages.
7. I (not, play) \_\_\_\_\_ the piano since I (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ school.
8. — \_\_\_\_\_ you (do) \_\_\_\_\_ the shopping?  
— Yes, I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ everything you (ask) \_\_\_\_\_ me to buy.
9. — When and where \_\_\_\_\_ you (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ John?  
— Oh, I don't remember. I (know) \_\_\_\_\_ him all my life.
10. Rob (begin) \_\_\_\_\_ playing football when he was eight, but I don't think he (play) \_\_\_\_\_ lots of matches since then.
11. I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ this watch since my parents (give) \_\_\_\_\_ it to me.
12. Jerry can't play hockey now as he (sell) \_\_\_\_\_ his skates.

**11** Use the appropriate forms of the words on the right to complete the sentences.

- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| <p>1. You are in a reference library. An old man <u>sitting</u> opposite you _____ his book aloud. You want the librarian _____ him to read silently.</p> | <p>SIT<br/>READ<br/>ASK</p> |
| <p>2. Derek says he _____ the article for more than a month and he _____ it yet.</p>  | <p>WRITE<br/>NOT FINISH</p> |